

TIME LINE

Antiquity

200 BC (Before Christ)

Birth of Christ

August 24 AD 79 (Anno Domini)

AD 410

9th Century AD Years: 800-899 AD

10th Century AD Years: 900-999 AD

Imported into England

11th Century AD Years: 1000-1099 AD

12th Century AD Years: 1100-1199 AD

1180 Guild of Pepperers

13th Century AD Years: 1200-1299 AD

14th Century AD Years: 1300-1399 AD

1328 Guild is registered

15th Century AD Years: 1400-1499 AD

Elizabethan Times

1493 Papal Donation

16th Century AD Years: 1500-1599 AD

17th Century AD Years: 1600-1699 AD

1603-1625

18th Century AD Years: 1700-1799 AD

19th Century AD Years: 1800-1899

**Monday, August 27, 1883, 10:02 AM Krakatoa
explodes**

Modern Era

20th Century AD Years: 1900-1999

June 1927 Anak Krakatoa seen above waves

1928 Anak Krakatoa appears

1929 Anak Krakatoa disappears

1930 Anak Krakatoa reappears

Feb. 1933 Heavy eruptions

1935

1940 Anak Krakatoa: 125 m

**1945 Casuarina trees seen on Anak
Krakatoa**

1955 Anak Krakatoa: 155 m

1959 Eruption – Smoke: 600 m

**Summer 1970 Author sees Anak Krakatoa
for the first time**

1993 Last observed activity

**Summer, 1995 Author sees Anak Krakatoa
for the second time**

Formerly = before

Initially

Hesitation otherwise =

Other occasion

Today – extended meaning

It was once = Once upon a time

For a while

LOCATIONS

Asia / Asian

Constantinople

Rome

China

Monastery

Spice Route

Cochin

Malacca

Southern Ceylon

India / The Indies

The Malabar Coast

Western Java

The Roman Empire

Roman Germany

Bay of Naples

Vesuvius

Ashore
Local village
Upon = on
London
In court
Dutch -- country
English – country
Captivity
The Orient = The East
Calicut
Venice = European center of Pepper trade
The Tagus
Brazil
Overland route
Arabia
Mediterranean
West Africa
The Cape
Foundries
Lisbon

PROPER NAMES --
of PEOPLE / LOCATIONS

Pulau Anakrakata
Pulau Sertung
Pulau Rakata Kecil
Indonesia Pilot
Java / Javanese
Colonizers
Western discoverers
Botanists
Ancients
Chinese of Han Dynasty
Courtiers

Emperors / Kings
Roman priests
Saint Theodore the Studite (?)
Iconoclasts
Monks
Edward Gibbon (?)
Alaric
Visigoths
Merchants / Indian merchants
Pliny the Elder
Soldier
Cavalry officer
A naturalist
A savant
A students of inhabitants
Pharmacists
The Guild of Pepperers
Grossarii / grocer
Joseph Conrad
Traders
James the First
Portuguese merchantmen
Pedro Alvares Cabral

LATIN WORDS

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Note:

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“lingua franca”

Encyclopedia

SCIENCE

Family

Vulcanology

Plinian

LANGUAGES

Portuguese language

LAND FORMATIONS

Island

Mountain

Area

An islet

A bank

Port // southern port

Summit of a mountain

Seas

Maritime (ships)

Stream (of people)

The Cape

NATURE

Cloud formation

Volcanic gases

Oak

Flax

NOUNS -- RELATED WORDS

Eruption erupt

Ship shipping

Chart

Vegetation

Activity act

Directions

Sail sailing

Volume vol.

Eponym (?)

Computer language

Trading
Spices
Fortunes
Variety
Evidence
Incense incense
Flavor favoring
Scourge (?)
Notion = idea
Abundance
“a favourite”
cookery
authority
ransom
siege
coins
currency
sesterces (?)
luxury
involvement
official duties
“Natural History”
masterpiece
delights
piracy
official task
lexicon
infraction = break the law
“Lord Jim”
adventurers
power = empire
time
technology
cannonry

BODY PARTS / PARTS

Breath

Throat

Wounds

Souls

Skills

Flatulence

Asphyxiation

Diseases = ailments

Pestilence

The plague

Pistils

Nostrum

Cachou (?)

Hunger

Death

memorial

MATERIALS /LATIN WORD

Gold

Silver

Foundries

ABSTRACTIONS

The nature of things = life

Reputation

Belief

Thought

obsession

Passion

Obstinacy

Desire
Despair

ANIMALS

Camel

QUALITIES

Pointed

Volcanic

Unsafe / safely

Circular

Devoid = with out

Thick, black

Admiralty

Aromatic

Supreme

Ordinary / common

Widely

Properly / correctly

Odiferous

Vague

Terrifyingly

Orthodox

Famously

Foul

Expensive

Rambunctious

Preferred

Precious

Costly

In demand

Dearly = much

Dryly = manner of speak

Pleasing

Rich \$

Well-connected
Happily
Peculiar
Duly ==as his rank
Panicked
Promptly
Almighty
Explosive
Confused
Charming
Minor = not important
Formally
Carefully
Bizarre
Unknown
Loathsome
Strange
Great
Heroic
Serious
Exultant
Steady = continuous
Finely
Fast

ACTIONS

Considered
Appear / disappear
Surface re-surfaced
Increased
Charted
Viewed
Emitted
Observed
Found / founded

Find / found
Remains
Agree
To be familiar
Demanded
Address
Sweetened
To be known
Employ = use
Image smashing
Allowed / forbidden
Obliged
Sprinkle
Ward off
Survived
Hold / held
Write / wrote
To lay siege (?)
Say / said
To be impressed
Indicated
Engraved
Fulminating (manner of speak)
To drain
Is based
Pursuing
Investigating
To be persuaded
Explore
Rowed
Visited
Catch / caught up
Destroys
Emanates
Derives

Recognized
Expels
Recorded
Registered
Burn (passion)
Forswear
Defy
Dominate / being dominated
Opened up (land)
Find out
Buy / bought
Discover
Claim
Charged
Intervened
Tuned
Outgun / outrun

MEASURES

In large, gross amount
Increased exponentially
Almost
Eight ducats / 100 weight
For a while
Utterly = completely, totally

TRANSPORTATION

Ships / vessels
Sailing ships
Shipbuilding
Hulls
Sails
Navigating
Journeys

FOOD / DRINKS

Coffee
Spices
Pepper
Clove
Nutmeg
Flavoring
Pease pudding (?)
Meat
Nutmeg pomander (?)
A topping
Ingredients
Putrefying meat
Carminative
Potion
Preservative
Seasoning

Taste
Appetite

IDIOMS

Holy trinity (3)
 Fe, Esperanza, Caridad
 El padre, el hijo, el espíritu santo
For instance = for example
Keeping at bay
Old wives' tale
 was of more moment =(importance)
however they . . .
whichever they . . .
whatever they . . .
may have been denominated \$
walk-on role = cameo role
on behalf = for
to be above all else

leaving behind him (=death)
that all but
the body (=a group of people)
a flame of love
by heavens!
Trinity of flavors
 Pepper, clove, nutmeg
Lingua franca
Wherewithal

NATIONS –
Nationalities / Locations

Bandera /bandhera
Iberian – Iberia
Non-Iberian

Amsterdam
Holland / Belgium
Dutch – language
Banten / Bantan
Norwest Java
Computer language
Compagnie Van Verre
The Van Verre group
“The First Sailing Ship”
Eerst scheepvaart
Zuider Zee
Sea of Sweden
Port of Texel
Docks inshore
Cabin
Madagascar
Dutch Cemetery
Graves

Goa
Indian Coast
Mauritius
Settled island
Islam
Islamicized
Surabaya
Coast of Madura
Bali
Holland – borders
Venice (Italy)
Moscow (Russia)

Body parts
Appetite
Eyebrow
Stomach
Ration (food)
Ailments –
Scurvy
Pains
Symptoms
Rendering pain

ACTIONS
Flag
Whetting
Drop anchor
Line
Sponsor
Blazing
Inspire
Command
Gather intelligence
Lacked preparation

Titled

Emotions

Excited attention

Break out

Imprisoned

Steal / stole / stolen

Allege = accuse

Rage

Locked

Poisoned

Originated

Assume

Pose = represent

Impressed

Enter into a treaty

Survive

Evolve

Dated

Aware

Deal / treat

Insult

Order

Abandoned

Set ablaze

Calm down

Soothed

Find / found

Drive / drove / driven

Pulled

leave / left

Owned

Draw / drew

Lying

Desert dessert desert

Grow / grew

QUALITIES

Royal prohibition “rey”

Maritime

Warm

Lazy

Cold

Ruthless

Doughty ?

Ragged

Wreck / wretched

Inept

Cantankerous

Furtive ?

Eponymous ?

Surprised

Starving

Formal / informal

Cruel

Content (contento)

subsequent

crass (?)

insensitive

contemporary

specific

rude behavior

systematic

good-natured

keen

skeptical

ill-tempered

miserable

civilized

blundering

**gainsaid
precious
better furnished
attendant**

IDIOMS

**Get around – avoid
Drive out
Driven out
Come aboard
Gone well
Not gone well
Sweep out
Guilty as charged
Proved himself to be _____
Catch my breath
Made them welcome
Could hardly wait
Not wait
Take hold =
Take hold of
Tact == tacto
Measure of his tact
On the other hand
To raise an eyebrow
Time consuming
All that really counts –**

PEOPLE

**Merchants
Spice merchant
Merchant – adventurers
Cornelis de Houtman
Navigator
Martinet**

Sailors
Victim – fell victim
Boaster
Ruffian
Crewmen
A gaggle
The head
Entrepôt (Alt. + 147 = ô)
Superior -- immediate superior
Visitor
Local sultan
Dutchmen
Javanese
His highness
Prince Maurice of Nassau
Gentlemen
Subjects
Local people
Leaders
Infidels
“primitives”
pirates
hands (people)
King of Bali
Dwarf / dwarves
Monarchs
Barons / mercantile barons

OBJECTS

Profit \$\$\$\$
Flotilla (collective noun)
Convoy (collective noun)
Vessels
Anchor
Warehouses

Provisions / provisioning

Portolanos / secret charts, sailing directions

Chains

Treaty

Document

Chariot

A cargo

Pots

Rations

Condiments / ingredients

Mace

Cinnamon

ADVERBS

Slowly

Inauspiciously

Grandly

Promptly

Hasty / too hasty

Wholly / completely

Accurately

Actually (false cognate) – in reality

At first

Probably

Sufficiently

Too often

Soon-to-be subjects (people)

Earliest-known

Rapidly

Acutely = very much

Seemingly / apparently

Similarly

Understandably

Improbably

Hugely
Every bit = completely
Out bound / in bound
Violently
Hardly / could hardly
At long last / finally
Near-by
Though / although
By the time = when
Perhaps = maybe
Even = for a moment
Through = by way

ABSTRACT NOUNS

Prohibition
Imperatives = causes
Power / dominant nation
Balance
Intelligence
Preparation
Challenge
Might = power
Propriety / diplomatic propriety
Disquiet
Repression
Exploitation
Colonization
League
Alliance
Friendship
Contentedness
The creed
Reputation
Importance

EVENTS

Voyage

Venture

Operations

Expeditions

Employment

Disputes

Mutiny

Stopover

Deathwatch (compound word)

Account (story)

Relationship

Indications

Sojourn (?)

Piracy

Retribution

Campaign

Rape

Pillage

Disturbances

Return

Tragedy

Achievement

Stranglehold

ANIMALS

Chickens

White buffalos

FLOWER

Aril (Part of a flower)

ACTIONS

Expected

Managed

Blunder

Received

Dispatch = send

Build / built

Row

Handle

Confront

Upped (the anchor)

Sailed back to

Ensconced (?)

Ordered

To dare

Withdraw / withdrew

Marked

Extinguish

Remain = still at hand

Wane

Sniffed

Accused

Indulging

Scanned

Approach

Lap

Ooze

Choke

Guarded

Suckled

Inquired / asked

Serves

Plucked

Farmed

Aware / unaware

QUALITIES

Spirited

Mediterranean-style

Lumbering

Infamous

Apologetic

Hospitable

Battling

Humbled

Tiny = small

Imperial

Fine

Beggared / impoverished

Mediocre

Chilly

Bound (direction)

Competent

Distinguished

Conventional / traditional

Riskier

Extraordinary

Boisterous (?)

Devil-may-care

Frantic

Sober / sided

Obvious

Worn (wear)

Muddy

Greasy

Melancholy

Mighty

Ambitious

Vigilant

Unstable

Spectacular

**Inevitable
Economic
Ruined
Curious
Mysterious
Sinister
Fretful (?)
Nameless
Celebrated
Traditional
Wealthiest
Reputed
Modern
Similar / dissimilar**

EVENTS

**Reaction
Impertinence
Mission
Skirmish
Role
Reversion
The rule (government
Excursion
Coursing
Route
Navigation
Wild navigation
Reminder
Rise / fall
Contribution
Disaster
Manner / way**

ABSTRACT

Fury

Technique

Return on investment

Results

Well-being

Protection

ADVERBS

Indeed = truly

Calamitously

Specially

Surely

Inconveniently

Still-infamous-in-Lisbon

Comfortably

In spite of / despite

Specifically

Across (preposition)

Along (preposition)

Yearly

Formidable

Unlikely = will no occur

Ever = never

Weekly

Blissfully

Entirely

Extremely

LOCATION

Estado da India

Open waters

Bay of Bengal

Lisbon

Bantenese - Banten / Bantan

Malacca
Macao
British settlements
Garrisons / fort (military installations)
Mombasa
Mozambique
Flores
Timor
Iberian empires
Trading empires
Capitals = Amsterdam / London
Ocean
Oriental universe
Beyond
Floodgates (figurative)
Cape of Good Hope
Open Atlantic
Strait of Magellan
Pacific Ocean
Docks
Hoorn
Enkhuizen
South East Asia
Port
Fort Speelwick
Machicolations
Tunnels
Embrasures
Tropical
Curtain wall
River
Estuary
Shanties
Ruins
Cliff-tops

**Lane
Thailand
Shop
Island
Besides
Entrance
Maze of lanes
Palace
Towers
Fortresses
Canton / Cantonese**

PEOPLE

**viceroi
Agents
Admiral
Figure
Dom Lourenço de Brito
Chief
Master / master's rivals
King Philip (1596) --Spain / Portugal
ambassador
Sir Thomas Roe
Force (collective noun)
Forces / military forces
Shoals (multitudes)
Packs (of people)
Adventurers
Jacob van Neck
Backers
Ferdinand Magellan / Fernando Magallanes
Hollanders
Sentry / sentries
Enemy
Former sultan**

Civilian guards
Infant
Population
Chinese / China
Restauranteur
Client
Outsiders
Burghers

OBJECTS

News
Lumber
Glasses of genever (?)
Results
Breast works
Silt
Caps (clothes)
Boxes
Cement
Razor wire

FOOD

Dates
Tapioca
Coffee
Soup
Aphrodisiac
Bird's nest soup

NAVAL

Fleet (collective noun)
Galleys
Whalers
Canoes

Beast (referring to an object)

ANIMAL / PLANTS

Mold

Whale

Dogs (attack)

Local bird = swiftless (genus: Collocalia)

Saliva

IDIOMS

See to it == do something

To teach a lesson

To be outfoxed

To lick one's wounds

Import of the moment

The beginning of the end

To take a while

Final drawing

Down the blinds = final curtain = Lights went out

The floodgates opened

Once and for all

Via

To be on to something big

I myself, you yourself / you yourselves / etc.

Banten itself

To be anything but

In vain = no use

To be kin = related

Of a kind = unique

To realize (darse cuenta)

AMOUNT

400%

ten-foot-thick-walls

lap
1/6
200,000 tons
trio (collective noun)
fortune
wealthy

time = weekly

PEOPLE

cartographers
Ptolemy
Astronomer
Marco Polo
Travelers
Traders
Martin Behaim
Martin Waldseemüller
Map-maker
Sailor - adventurer
Cartographic master (maestro)
Jan Huyghen van Linschotten
Bookkeeper
Archbishop
Pilots
Hierarchs
Critic
Navigators
Lucas Jaszoon Waghenaer (Waggoner)
Crew (collective noun)
Mariner
Captain / ship's captain
Dalrymple
Wouter Schouten

OBJECTS

Maps

Details

Names

Subject / topic

Charts

Lozenge(r)

Pearl drop

Globe

Sphere

Woodcut

Sheets

Portolanos

Treasures

Note (journal) = entry

By-product

Account (tale, story, history)

Itinerario

Travel guide

Cartouches

Rhumb line

Arms - coat of arms

Compass rose

Text

Network

Rutter (route)

Collection (collective noun)

Navigational notes

Devices

Compasses

Scales

Indications of deeps and shallows

Chandliers

Prose / poetry

Travellogue

ACTIONS

Spawned

Name / naming

Discredit

Littering

Depicts

To be mistaken

Penetrate

Vanished

Seized

Swapped

To be poised

Wrest

Illustrate

Possess

Cause

Afflicted

Known / unknown

To note

Recount = retell

To forge

Create

Remains

Published

To bind / bound

To dust / dusting

Executed = done

Hand-over

Re-publish

To guard

Allowed

See / saw / seen

Acts

Advise

Run aground

Revered
Records
Captioned
Revolutionized
Fill / filled
Enclosing
Accepted

ADVERBS

Utterly = truly, really
Charmingly
Vaguely
Delightfully
Decidedly = definitely
Easily
Reasonable
Likewise = equally. Iguualmente, similarly
Properly = correctly
Lonely
Keenly
Hugely
Furiously (fast and profusely)
Jealously
Simply
Essentially
Soon-to-be
Single-handedly
Colloquially
Partially
Currently

QUALITIES

Good
Beautiful
Accurate

Magnificent
Observed
Calculated
Tiny
Discrete / distinct
Dangling
Lozenge-shaped
Pearl-drop shaped
Solid
Wooden
recognizable
prescient
fanciful
huge
tragic
fatal
laboriously
formidable
unrivaed
awesome
positive
curious
energetic
prodigious
popular
remarkable
exquisite
curious
competing
paramecium-shaped
tangled
unnamed
anonymous
familiar = known
sea-borne

hand-made
mass-produced
singly-produced
ultra-secret
wooden blocks / engraved blocks
finest
colorful
elaborate
fabulous
anglicized
respected

AMOUNTS

Legion (collective noun)
Dozen (collective noun)
Roman miles, Gallic leagues, Persian parasongs
Dimension
Outline
Farther and even farther
Both (2)
Immense
Entire
Among
Halfway

TIME

Too long
Before too long
Century / centuries
Nowadays

Position

LOCATIONS

Greek / Greece

Africa

Asia

Indian Ocean

Arab

Peninsula

Appendages

Malay Peninsula

Borneo

Sumatra / Sunda Strait

Java

Neighbor (land formation)

Erdapfel "earth apple"

AMERICA

Java Minor

Elsewhere

Thai

Indian

Korean

Bodies of land / bodies of water

Insular = island

Capital / administrative capital

Province

Sherries

Sumatra / Java mayor

Palimbam

Four powers: Spain, Portugal, England, Holland

Nations

Mekong

Malaya

Luzon

Sulawesi

Java-bound

Island Bantam (?)

**Calapa
Channel
Pulo Carcata**

**Insula Taprobane
Bottom
Right-hand corner
Italian / Spanish = Spaniard
Portuguese
Pulau Ran
Pulau Manhattan
Dutch-held
Moluccas
Timor
Celebes
Philippines
Maldives
Planet
Far away lands
Arctic
Vovaya Zemlya
Russia
Barents Sea
Sea-route through ice from Russia to India**

**ANIMALS
Sea monster**

**PARTS
Mouth (of a river or a strait)**

IDIOMS

**Could well be = might be
Turn of the century**

**Push back the boundaries
Keeping a good eye out**

Vade mecum

**The better to
A host of = many**

ABSTRACT NOUNS

**Imprecision
Stranglehold
Knowledge
Brilliance
Skills
Beauty
Style
Utility
Aspect
Wanderlust
Divine
Approximation**

EVENT

**Circumnavigate
Circumnavigation
Voyages
Identification
Mischief
Custom
Publication**

NAVAL

Warship

Tracking

Sloops

Bank – river

Army garrison

Royal Navy Squadron (collective)

Reinforcement

Fleet (collective)

PLACES

European powers (Spain, Portugal, English, Dutch)

Ambon

Banda

EAST / Orient Eastern World

Toledo, Spain

Fishing town

Hoorn

Zuider Zee

Epicenter

Capital City

Headquarter HQ

Japan

Formosa (Taiwan)

India

Burma (Myarman)

Laos

Cambodia

Vietnam

Mauritius

Ceylon / Sri Lanka

Cape

Malacca

Banten /Bantan

Site

Fort
Ciliwung River
Jayakarta
Village
Moluccas
Army (collective)
Your Excellency
Ambon
The scene (escena)
“the godown” (return)
fortress
regional HQ
settlement (settle / founded a town)
BATAVIA
Geology
Institute

QUALITIES

Congeniality
Capricious
Greasy
Slow-flowing
Obvious
Formless (compound word)
Direction
Lacked direction
Aware
Sure / manifest
Tougher
Ignorance
Thoughtlessness
Half-hearted
Irritating
Costly
Weakness

Savage
Colloquial
Courageousness
Unscathed
Secure
Previous
Precious
Bellicose
Dismay
Sentimental
Rapture
Relief
Unsung (sing / sang / sung)
Quite
Forgotten
Undeniably
Peculiarities
Optimistic
Suspicious
Hostile
Easygoing
Arrogance
Rigid
Antipathy
Disdain
Discordant
Surviving
Crop-headed
Genial
Stern
Forbidding
Ruthless
Abiding
World-class
Regional

Imperial

existing

Major

IDIOMS

to sound a warning

Right through –

On occasions

Papers of the days = newspapers at the time

By any stretch of the imagination

At the hands of = by

Long vowed = swear

See fit = decide

In a mood = ready

Is still being run = governed

To say the least = por lo menos

Meant to become = planning to become

Left town in high dudgeon =

Broke out = started

By dint = on his / her ability

Spoiling for a fight

Safe and sound

To take credit

Close scrutiny

ACTION

Extend

Reverberate

Feel / felt

Show / showed

Smiles / smiled

Developed

Felt / feel

Expressed

Dressed

Hold up (sword)

Reflected

Witness
Avenge
To lay the foundation
Victual (?)
Pause
Acquiring
Tempted
Toss out
Suppose / Supposed
protect
Swear to you
Kinder
Harm
Reign
Defies
Descended
Win / won
Forget / forgot / forgotten
To name
Transform
Discover
Divide
Force - enforce / enforced
Expand
Discipline
punish
Miss / missed

OBJECTS

Tocsin (note)paper = newspaper
Portrait
Hat / hatless
Frills
Furbelows
Bolt / bales

barricades
Silk
Batik cloth
Spoils
Enginework

PLACES

Cities

Boston - USA

Bombay - India

Brisbane – Australia

BATAVIA –in Western JAVA, on the North coast
“global village”

trail

QUALITIES

Limited

Sufficient

Baffled -- Emotion

Bewildered -- Emotion

Frightened -- Emotion

Powerful

Angry

Facile

Growing sophistication

Insufficiency

Dreadful

Fretful

Fascinated

Distant

Submarine (undersea)

Enthralling

Eruptive light

Imperfect

Victorian

Awful
Practical
Curious
Chilling
Discernible
Faint
Observable
Profound
Immensely
Airborne
Raging
Violent
Roiling
Painstaking – difficult
Mythmaking
Elemental = original, basic

TIME

Early
Succeeding years
Modern times
Already for the past centuries
Had been
Never
Long held
Long swore
Long had
=== For a long time by the time = when
sudden
much delayed
a moment

MEASURE

Intensity
Degree

Entire spectrum

Continuo

By any stretch of the imagination

Of even greater influence

Fourth

In due course = in due time, in time, eventually

Fair number

Larger

Rapidly

Sudden

Another

Concentration

100 miles away

CLOTHING

Lace

Millstone ruff

Doublet

Embroidered

Belts

Buckles

Toledo sword

Silver handled

IDEAS

Rule (of government)

Formalisms

Islamic belief

Perception

Calvinist roots

Attitude

Subtleties

Course

Disadvantage

Colonial intentions

Rivalry
Potential rivalry
Request
Upshot = results
Story
Glory
Honor

ADVERBS == How, When, Where, Why

Early
Braggartly / braggart
Intermittently
Surprisingly
Locally
Immediately
Openly
Uneasily
Usually = generally
Menacingly
Invariably
Heavily
Indeed
Simply
Likely
Beseechingly
Promptly
Rapidly
Costly
Unseemly
Decidedly
Definitively
Spectacularly

BODY

Moustache

Goatee

Grip

PEOPLE

Traders

Directors

Store keepers

Mr. Van den Broecke

Brittons = Englishmen = from the British Isles

Local

Junior sultan

Foes = enemies

The men

Soldier

To whomever

Europeans

Surveyors

Spies

Philosophers

Historians

Scientists

Mohammedans - Muhammadans

admirals

visiting Dutch

both sides (two peoples)

Muslim

Christians

Jan Pieterszoon Coen

Portraitists

Founding fathers

Calvinist

Spice Islanders

Governor general

Adventurers
Would-be colonizers
Sir Francis Drake
Sir Thomas Cavendish
James Lancaster
Local chief
Potential enemies
Engineers

EVENTS

Warning
Echo / echoes
Explosion
Relationship
Slaughter
Massacre
Presence
Local presence
Success
Force
Export
Row (fight)
Coming fight
Tumult
Opening
Four-way negotiations
Abandonment
Overthrow
Fighting
Argument
Celebration
Foundation = to found
Conurbation
Gathering

ANIMALS

White parrots

(the call of the white parrots)

lobster

crab

kelakatoe = Malay for “flying white ant.”

PEOPLE

Burghers

Backer

Shareholder

Gentlemen Seventeen

Directors of VOC

Parliament (collective noun)

Bankers

Historians

Sultan of Banten / Banten

Stockholders

Local people

PLACE

Origin

Pualu = island

Carcata / Krakatua

Isle

Cacatoua / Krakatoa

Harka-karkata harkataka = Sanskrit

Old Javan archipelago (17,000 islands)

BATAVIA

Kagatau “I don’t know”

Eastward

Banda Islands

Banda Sea

Aceh

Fort of Solor
Trading station
Malay Peninsula
Coastlines
East Indies
Holdouts
Power centers
Netherlands
Northerly districts
Holland, Zeeland, Friesland
Group (collective noun) of provinces
Republic of the Netherlands
Additions
Monarchy
Kingdom of Belgium
“Spanish Netherlands”
department stores
Canada
Cities
Bourses
Stock exchange
West (place)
Spice factories
Spice Islands
Ambon
Dutch military base
East (place)
Within the East
Faraway

IDEAS

Etymology
Mystery
Linguistics
Onomatopoeia

Explanations

Notion = idea

Effect = results

Control

Nicety

Irony

Terms of the Treaty of Westphalia

Independence

Dutch colonial energies

Anti-Iberian zeal

Emergence

Yoke

Importance

Model / business model

Foundations

Capitalism

Monopoly

Matters

Rights

Administrative

System of government

Loyalty

Difference

Concepts

Sharing risk

Sharing rewards

Modern capitalist system

View / point of view

Finance

Economic

Potential skills

IDIOMS

Beating heart

To become evident

To the effect = suggesting
It sounds = it seems
The call (animal noises)
Rather less = more
A lot
Sent packing
Assume power
Before long = soon
I have no wish to _____
Just after = immediately
Take a step(s) / a move
To act in concert
Enter into treaty
Far from new = old
Cleverly
Raison d'être

Companies:
Merchant Adventurers
Merchant Staplers
Muscovy Co.
Turkey Co.
The Plymouth Co.
Massachusetts Bay Co.
Hudson's Bay Co.
Joint stock Co.
A share
Publicly traded Co.
Institution

Actions
Suggest
Passed / past
Repeat
Think / thought

Derive
Belong
Occur (live)
Prompting
Reply
Onrush
Equipped
Bind / bound (a book)
Remain
Send / sent
Assume power
Fade
Belabor
Pausing
Underline
Ensured
Charter a company
Maintain
Set up
Pledge
Sanction
To settle colonists
Isolate
Constructed
To band together
To back
Depend
To be responsible to
To afford
to rule
to protect
exploit

EVENTS

Control

Competition
Change of power
Spanish control
Independence
Rush
Beginning
Undertaking
Collapsewelter
Effect
Economic life
A renewal
Takeover
Rebuilding
Practice
“country trading”

QUALITIES

Additional
Sudden
Profound
Cooperative
Trading
Exclusive
Quasi-sovereign
Flagship (model)
Isolated
Eccentric
Cheerfully
Ambitious
Bold
Revolutionary
Expensive
Collectively
In concert
Ignominity

Corruption
Seminal
Prosperous
Current (right now)
Modest
Conquered
Permanent
Predatory
Growing
Confidence
Immense
Enduring
Early
Alluring
Improbable
Land-based
Windy
Passing
Dire
Lexical / lexicon
Last
Acceptable
Credible
Bound
Immediate
Profound
Overwhelmed
Dismissed
Tenacious
Fast-fading
Tempting
Nicety
Historical
Fine
Best known

CONTRACTION

Local people weren't fully exploiting their potential for trading

So why shouldn't the Dutch . . .

POSSESSIVE

Indian ship's captain

The region's new printed charts

Their own merchants' fortunes

Canada's cities

This company's value

World's bourses

Stock exchanges

The prosperous West's current way of economic life

MARITIME

Armada = fleet (collective noun)

Small fleets

Ships

Navigational knowledge

Skippers

MEASURE

45 degrees easter longitude

value of a share

start-up capital

guilders \$\$\$

thousand upon thousands

vast amounts

two centuries

first steps

enough

tonnages

enormous

much more \$\$\$

immense

ADVERBS

Linguistically

Incessantly

Essentially

Reasonably

Eventually

Officially

Speedily

Worthwhile

Northerly

Colloquially

Formerly

Hugely

Officially

Solely

Publicly

Ultimately = in the end

Financially

Costly

Impossibly

Mainly = principally = most important

Actually = really

OBJECTS

Log

Deck / ship

Form = word

Collections (collective noun)

“rutters”

VOC

Cooperative

Pepper treaty

Goods

Cargoes